

# INDEX

## Special Characters

- ! operator, 445
- / root subdirectory, 106
- \$@ special variable, 462
- \$# variable, 438, 443–444

## A

- AC power, 325, 353
- Accelerated-X server, 164
- access permissions, 114
- access\_log log file, 402
- actions, 406, 419
- active partition, 49, 57, 79
- actively monitoring CPU load, 378–379
- Add Printer dialog box, 489
- adduser command, 88
- adduser script, 276
- adm user account, 270
- administrating user accounts, 267–287
- Administration submenu, 570
- administrative user accounts, 15, 268
- AfterStep, 157
- AIT (Advanced Intelligent Tape), 522
- alert priority, 408
- alias command, 203–204, 284–285, 310, 555
- aliases, 206, 223
  - .bashrc startup script, 284
  - commands, 284
  - correcting typing or spelling mistakes, 204
  - customizing shells, 203–204
  - fixing typing errors, 284
  - including options with commands, 285
  - listing, 285
  - shortening commonly used commands, 284
- allocating system resources, 2
- Alpha, 28
- altering text files, 222
- AMiWm (Amiga Window Manager), 157
- analyze command, 373
- AnotherLevel menus, 570
- Apache Web server, 8, 81, 240
- APC (American Power Conversion), 329
- APC (American Power Conversion) Web site, 332
- app-defaults file, 177
- Apple Macintosh, 152
- applications, 2, 17, 21
  - dynamically linked, 380
  - memory usage of each, 384–385
  - shared libraries, 380
  - sleeping, 383
  - statically linked, 370
- Applix Web site, 17, 578
- ApplixWare, 17, 578
- apropos command, 252, 259, 555
- APSfilter magic filter, 481
- /archive directory, 295
- archive\_job file, 450
- Arkeia, 533
- arrays, 353
- at command, 449, 462, 555
  - automating tasks, 450–51
  - checking status, 458–460
  - command file, 452
  - commands executing, 451
  - controlling access, 461
  - d option, 460
  - e-mailing output from, 450
  - end-of-input character, 452
  - entering commands at command line, 452–453
  - environment variables, 459
  - f filename portion, 452
  - filename, 451
  - interactive use of, 452–453
  - jobs submitted to, 458
  - l option, 460
  - listing jobs processed by, 459
  - starting output in file, 450
  - strange filename generated by, 458–459
  - text file of commands, 450
  - time specification, 450–451
- at jobs, 449
- atd command, 450
- atd daemon, 449, 452
  - checking if running, 458
  - commands that cannot be executed, 453
- jobs, 458
- jobs pending execution by, 460
- atg command, 459, 462
- atq command, 555
- atrm command, 459–460, 462, 555
- AT&T Bell Labs, 3
- auth facility, 407
- authentication, 86, 92
- auth\_priv facility, 407
- auto file system, 288
- automatically
  - loading kernel modules, 129
  - mounted file systems, 288

automating  
 file system mounting, 296–300  
 one-time tasks, 450–454  
 recurring tasks, 454–458  
 tasks, 449–458

awk, 222–223

## B

background application, 174, 186

background processes, 303

back-up devices, 523–526

back-up media, 512, 534

choosing, 519–523

DVD drives, 521

floppy disks, 520

jukebox, 521

magnetic media, 520–521

optical media, 521

RAID hard disks, 520

removable media, 520–521

repeatedly using, 518

restoring files, 516

rewriteable CDs, 521

tape cartridges, 521–523

viewing contents, 526

writable CD drives, 521

back-up plan, 511–513, 534

back-up utilities

Arkeia, 533

BRU, 531–532

commercial, 531

compression feature, 527

file ownership and permissions, 527

Tape Back-up Tool, 530–531

tar command, 528–529

backups, 534

choosing back-up media, 519–523

daily, 515

data redundancy, 519

file location, 512

file ownership, 527

files, 124

full, 515

labeling tape cartridges, 518

levels, 515

managing and storing media,  
 517–518

method of performing, 512

operating system and  
 applications, 325

permissions, 527

person, 512

restoring files, 512, 517

root file system, 519

selecting files, 512

standard Linux, 514–519

strategies, 511–519

three-level, 515

user data, 325

value of data, 513–514

verifying, 526

weekly, 515

when to perform, 514

BAD PASSWORD message,  
 280–281

bang (!), 201, 223

bash (Bourne Again shell), 197, 198

bash command, 555

bash shell, 223, 310, 429

commands for defining loops, 443

defining shell prompt, 209

environment variables,  
 208–209, 285

executing commands, 201

file-testing operators, 441

job control, 303

online manual page, 201

programming syntax, 434

shell scripts, 432

start-up scripts, 202

tests, 440

.bash\_default script, 202

.bash\_login script, 202

.bash\_logout script, 202

.bash\_profile file, 202

.bashrc script, 202, 204, 223, 239,  
 284–285, 310

.BAT file extension, 428

batch command, 453–454, 462, 555

batch files, 428

benchmark programs, 390

benchmarks, 389

Beowulf, 352–353

bg command, 303–305, 308,  
 310, 555

big disk, 52–53

/bin directory, 106

bin user account, 270

binary code, 6, 21

binary files, 429, 462

binary numbers, 30

BIOS (Basic Input/Output System),  
 28–29, 42–44, 57

BIOS menus, 43

block special file, 476–477, 503

blocks, 57, 340, 353, 386

bonnie, 389–390

/boot directory, 106

boot disk, 70, 90, 92, 324, 353, 519

boot loader configuration, 85

boot manager, 35, 50, 57, 90

boot messages, 403–405

boot parameters, 91–92, 132, 141

Boot Parameters HOWTO, 92

boot record, 50, 57

bootable, 79

bootable CD-ROM drives, 70, 92

bootable partition, 79

booting kernel, 132

BootMagic, 35

bootnet disk, 70

BootPrompt-HOWTO  
 document, 132

bottlenecks, 387–390

Bourne, Stephen, 196, 223

Bourne shell (sh), 196–197, 223

bq (bounce queue) option code, 503

broadcast address, 33, 58

- BRU, 531–532
- buffers, 390
- bunzip utility, 125
- bytes, 58
- bzip utility, 125
- C**
- C language compiler, 6
- C shell (csh), 197, 223, 310
- cached data, 390
- caching, 138, 141
- Caldera OpenLinux, 10, 171, 181, 491–492
  - COAS, 137
  - defining partitions and mount points, 81
- Caldera Systems FTP site, 171
- Caldera Systems Web site, 10, 32, 503
- Career Mosaic Web site, 13
- Careers WJS Web site, 13
- case sensitivity, 109, 251
- cat command, 110–111, 141, 254, 288, 310, 323, 555
- cat/proc/interrupts command, 365
- cat/proc/version command, 126
- cd command, 107, 109, 111, 141, 254, 555
- CD Writing HOWTO, 19
- CD-ROM, unmounting, 296
- CGI (Common Gateway Interface), 447–448, 462
- character special file, 477, 503
- character-based login screen, 86
- character-cell environment, 107
- character-mode environment, 107
- chgrp command, 556
- child processes, 307
- Chinese HOWTO, 19
- chmod command, 115–116, 142, 432, 556
- chown command, 114, 142, 556
- CIO (chief information officer), 259
- clean script, 434
- clear command, 556
- cmdline file, 367
- .co file extension, 119
- COAS (Caldera Open Administration System), 242, 259, 564
- coherent file system, 300
- Comanche projects, 240
- command interpreter, 193–194, 224, 310
- command line, 107–108
- command line parameters, 196
- COMMAND.COM program, 193
- command-line environment, 108
- command-line options, 117, 142
- command-line parameters, 117–118, 142
- command-line utilities, 117
- command-line window, 107–108, 142
- commands, 251–252
  - adding names, 204
  - aliases, 203–204, 284
  - built into shell, 254
  - case sensitivity, 109, 248
  - combining options, 248
  - entering, 107
  - entering from shell, 198–201
  - files, 108–112
  - help option, 252
  - history list, 200–201
  - history number, 200
  - info file, 252
  - information about, 19
  - learning about, 251–252
  - lpc prompt, 487
  - man pages, 251–252
  - only displaying information, 30
  - options, 247, 251
  - output on-screen, 453
  - redirecting output, 248–250, 453
  - repeating, 200–201
  - repeating block of, 443
- shell, 196
- shell scripts, 434
- shortening, 204
- summary of options and syntax, 251–252
- system load average, 453–454
- text editors, 211
- comments, 442, 462
- commercial back-up utilities, 531
- commercial Linux vendors, 11
- commercial X servers, 164
- compiled language, 429, 462
- compiled programs, 428–429
- compiler, 429, 462
- components and text editors, 431
- comp.os.linux newsgroups, 173
- compress utility, 125
- compressed files, printing to screen, 110
- compressing files, 124–125
- Computer Associates Web site, 17
- Computer Emergency Response Team Web site, 14
- computer languages, 428–429, 462
- computers
  - hard wired, 1–2
  - operating systems, 1–4
- concatenating files, 110
- configuration files, 106
  - graphical tools, 240–243
  - multiple plain-text, 239–240
  - names of, 239
- Configure Filter dialog box, 490
- configuring
  - graphical system, 84
  - LILO, 139–141
- context switches, 386
- contrab command, 454–458
- Control Center, 366
- Control Panel, 44–45
- cooperative multitasking, 15, 21
- Copy command, 113

copying  
   directories, 110  
   files, 110, 436  
 copyleft, 7, 21  
 copyrights, 7  
 core files, 434  
 Corel Linux  
   KDE Control Center panel, 578  
   managing printing, 492  
   print queue management,  
     499–500  
   printer management dialog  
     box, 498  
 Corel Office Suite, 579–580  
 Corel Web site, 17  
 Corel WordPerfect for Linux, 479  
 counting variable, 430  
 cp command, 110–111, 142, 196,  
   254, 447, 556  
 cpio command, 528–529, 534, 556  
 CPU-intensive programs, 453–454  
 CPUs, 28, 377–379, 387  
 crit priority, 408  
 cron facility, 407  
 cron jobs, 449, 463  
   contained on single line, 457  
   performing back ups, 512  
   root user account, 455  
   submitting to another user,  
     457–458  
 crond daemon, 246, 449, 457–458  
 cron.daily subdirectory, 455  
 cron.hourly subdirectory, 455  
 cron.monthly subdirectory, 455  
 crontab command, 449, 463, 556  
   checking status, 458–460  
   controlling access, 460  
   day of the month field, 456  
   day of the week field, 456  
   -e option, 460  
   hour of the day field, 455  
   jobs submitted to, 458  
   -l option, 460  
   listing contents, 460

  manual page, 457  
   minute of the hour field, 455  
   month of the year field, 456  
   multiple values in fields, 456  
   opening in text file, 460  
   -r option, 460  
   removing, 460  
   submitting cron jobs, 456–457  
   time specification, 456  
   -u option, 457  
 cron.weekly subdirectory, 455  
 .cshrc script, 203, 284  
 current working directory,  
   108–109, 142  
   single period (.) referring to, 118  
 customizing shells  
   aliases, 203–204  
   environment variables, 206–209  
   symbolic links, 204–206  
 cylinders, 52, 58

## D

d command, 77  
 daemon facility, 407  
 daemon user account, 270  
 daemons, 245–246, 259, 400, 419  
 daily back ups, 515  
 data redundancy, 519  
 date command, 556  
 DB2, 17  
 DB\_DIR environment variable,  
   208, 285  
 DB\_FILE file, 445  
 DC power, 325  
 dd utility, 70, 324  
   .deb format, 124  
 Debian Linux, 10, 81  
 Debian Web site, 10  
 debug priority, 408  
 DEC (Digital Equipment  
   Corporation), 152  
 default  
   printers, 494  
   shell, 194, 198, 310  
   user accounts, 269–270  
   .defaults file, 220  
 Defragment utility, 54–55  
 Defragmentation details window, 55  
 defragmenting, 58, 353  
   file systems, 340–341  
   hard disks, 53–55, 340–341  
 Delete command, 113  
 deleting  
   files, 110, 254–255  
   kernel modules, 127  
   partitions, 77  
   print jobs, 497  
   software packages, 121  
 desktop environment, 155, 186  
 desktop interfaces  
   Gnome, 181–183  
   KDE interface, 178–181  
 Details dialog box, 384–385  
 details window, 376  
 /dev directory, 106, 244  
 /dev/lp0 device, 245  
 developers, 10–13  
 development kernels, 11–12  
 /dev/hda device, 74  
 /dev/hda1 device, 245  
 /dev/hdb device, 74  
 /dev/hdb1 device, 74  
 /dev/hdd device, 74  
 device drivers, 3, 21  
 device names, 74, 476  
 devices, 28, 106, 244–245, 292–293  
   accessing, 74, 245  
   communications, 29–30  
   DMA (direct memory access)  
     channel, 30  
   with higher performance, 379  
   information on specific, 45  
   I/O ports, 30  
   IRQ (interrupt request), 30  
   listing of, 45  
   memory-mapped input/output, 30  
   with removable media, 293  
   special interface, 294  
   standard names, 75

- device-specific dialog boxes, 45–46
  - /dev/sda device, 74
  - /dev/sdb2 device, 74
  - df command, 289, 310, 454, 556
  - DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol), 33–34, 58
  - Dice Web site, 13
  - directories
    - changing, 109
    - changing ownership, 114
    - changing permissions, 115
    - copying, 110
    - creation of, 109
    - deleting, 109
    - file manager window, 112
    - finding, 255–256
    - groups, 114
    - listing files in, 109
    - management utilities, 253–254
    - as mount point, 294
    - searched during command execution, 209
    - setting permissions, 115
    - timestamps, 110
    - type of access, 114–117
    - viewing symbolic links, 205
  - directory record, 336, 353
  - directory structure, 106, 287–288
  - directory tree, 290–292
  - disaster plan, 320–321, 353
  - Disk Druid, 57, 79–81
  - disk image, 70–71, 92
  - disk optimization, 340, 353
  - distributions, 9–11, 21
    - aliases, 204
    - boot disk, 70
    - component numbers, 12
    - configuration file locations, 66
    - configuration tools, 66
    - copyright restrictions, 69
    - costs, 10
    - Debian, 10
    - default configuration values, 66
    - default services, 66
    - difference, 66–67
    - disk used to start installation, 70
    - file variations, 66
    - flexibility, 16
    - future of Linux development, 10–11
    - install disk, 70
    - installation programs, 66, 72
    - installation type, 81
    - KDE, 88
    - latest features, 67
    - loyalty to, 66
    - Mandrake, 10
    - obtaining, 67
    - OpenLinux, 10
    - Red Hat Linux, 10
    - selecting what to install, 82
    - similarities of, 66
    - Slackware, 10
    - Stampede, 10
    - standard installation options, 37
    - SuSE, 10
    - target users, 66–67
  - DLT (Digital Linear Tape), 522
  - DMA (direct memory access) channel, 30, 58
  - dmesg command, 132, 142, 556
  - dmesg utility, 404–405, 419
  - DNS (Domain Name Service), 35, 58
  - DNS server, 35, 58
  - do command, 443–444, 463
  - documentation, 17–19
  - documents
    - altering text files, 222
    - controlling fonts, 218, 220–221
    - formatted, 215–222
    - mark-up languages, 215–218
  - domain names, 34, 58
  - domains, 34–35
  - done command, 443–444, 463
  - DOS, 3, 21
  - DOSEMU HOWTO, 19
  - dostools directory, 53
  - dosutils subdirectory, 71
  - downtime, 321–322, 353
  - DPT-Hardware-RAID HOWTO, 348
  - drivers, 479, 503
  - du command, 290–292, 310, 434, 457–458, 556
  - dual-boot systems, 35–38, 58
  - dual-processor system, reducing CPU load, 378
  - dump command, 297, 556
  - dumpe2fs command, 297, 342
  - dumpe2fs utility, 353
  - du\_nightly file, 457
  - duplexing, 346, 353
  - DVD drives, 521
  - dynamically linked applications, 390
    - decreasing memory consumption, 382
    - shared libraries, 380
- E**
- e2defrag utility, 341, 354
  - echo command, 118, 142, 208, 224, 432, 453, 463, 556
  - ed, 211
  - Edit Local Printer Entry dialog box, 490
  - Edit New Partition dialog box, 80
  - else command, 442, 463
  - emacs command, 556
  - emacs, 211
  - e-mail accounts, 279
  - e-mailing list of text files, 452
  - emerg priority, 408
  - emergencies
    - disaster plan, 320–321
    - high availability, 322–323
    - preparing for, 319–325
    - prevent downtime, 321–322
    - redundant systems, 321
    - rescue disks, 323–324
    - software masters, 324–325
  - end users, 234, 259

- End-of-Input Character (Ctrl+D)
  - key combination, 452, 454
- Enhanced Software Technologies
  - Web site, 531
- enlightenment command, 367
- Enlightenment window manager, 157, 573
- enscript program, 480
- environment variables, 118, 142, 224, 285, 310
  - case sensitivity, 208
  - at command, 459
  - displaying value, 118
  - /etc/crontab file, 457
  - how program should function, 208
  - information about environment, 208
  - initialization scripts, 207
  - listing, 207–208
  - making available to programs, 208
  - preceded by dollar sign, 115
  - PS1, 209
  - shells, 207
  - start-up scripts, 207
  - value of, 430
  - viewing value of, 208
- err priority, 408
- error\_log log file, 402
- /etc directory, 106, 161, 239, 330, 476
  - /etc/at.allow file, 461
  - /etc/at.deny file, 461
  - /etc/bashrc script, 202, 204, 285, 428
  - /etc/conf.modules file, 129
  - /etc/cron.allow file, 461
  - /etc/cron.deny file, 461
  - /etc/crontab file, 455, 457
  - /etc/default/useradd file, 277, 279
  - /etc/fstab file, 296–299, 310
  - /etc/group file, 273–274, 282, 310
  - /etc/inittab file, 133–134, 329, 334
  - /etc/lilo.conf file, 139
  - /etc/login.defs file, 277, 279
  - /etc/lpd.perms file, 500
  - /etc/modules/version directory, 129
  - /etc/passwd file, 271–275, 310
  - /etc/powerd.conf file, 331–333
  - /etc/profile script, 202, 204, 223, 428
  - /etc/profile.d directory, 202
  - /etc/rc.d directory, 133–134, 330, 428
  - /etc/rc.d/init.d directory, 137, 329, 428, 449
  - /etc/rc.d/init.d/network script, 137
  - /etc/rc.d/rc3.d directory, 134–135
  - /etc/rc.d/rc3/d directory, 330
  - /etc/rc.d/rc6.d directory, 135
  - /etc/rc.d/rc.local file, 129
  - /etc/shadow file, 272, 274–275, 286, 310
  - /etc/skel directory, 283, 310
  - /etc/sysconfig directory, 137
  - /etc/X11 directory, 161
  - /etc/X11/xdm/Xsession file, 184
  - /etc/X11/XF86Config file, 84
  - /etc/X11/xinit/Xclients script, 175
  - /etc/X11/xinit/xinitrc file, 175, 202
  - /etc/Xaccel.ini file, 164
  - /etc/XF86Config file, 84
- Ettrich, Matthias, 178
- /etcv/inittsb file, 335
- ex2 file system, 300
- executable files, 429, 463
- execute permission, 114, 142
- exit command, 463, 556
- Exit Script (Ctrl+C) key combination, 446
- Exit X (Ctrl+Alt+Backspace) key combination, 161
- export command, 208, 224, 285, 556
- ext2 (extended file system version 2), 49, 53, 58, 294
  - file as swap space, 301
  - file fragmentation, 340
  - inodes, 336
  - lost+found directory, 295
  - specifying actions of, 342
  - tunable parameters, 342
- F**
  - f operator, 445
  - facility, 406, 419
  - failsafe session, 184
  - FAT32 (32-bit File Allocation Table), 49, 58
  - fault tolerance, 322, 354
  - fdformat command, 294, 310
  - fdisk utility, 57, 74, 76–79, 92, 115, 293–294, 323
  - fg command, 304–305, 308, 310, 556
  - fi command, 439–442, 463
  - fi keyword, 429
  - file command, 111, 142, 556
  - file extensions, 112, 142, 251, 447
  - file handle, 390
  - file manager windows, 112–113, 142
  - file permissions, 114–117, 142
  - file record, 336, 354
  - file rights, 114
  - file systems, 49, 58, 310
    - accessing on other systems, 293
    - automatically mounted, 288, 296–300
    - blocks, 340
    - checking integrity, 335–343
    - checking status, 289–292
    - creation of, 292–294
    - defragmenting, 340–341
    - device location, 288
    - directory record, 336
    - error response, 342
    - file record, 336
    - forcing complete check, 339
    - freeing space, 290
    - hard links, 336–337
    - index, 255–256
    - information about, 342
    - inode, 336
    - links, 336
    - listing mounted, 295
    - maximum number of times mountable, 342

- mounting, 287, 294–296
- mounting remote, 293
- options, 289
- path, 288
- /proc, 363–367
- reserved space, 342–343
- root, 287
- spanning multiple disk drives or partitions, 344
- superblock, 335–336
- symbolic links, 336–337
- tuning, 342–343
- type, 288
- types supported by Linux, 300
- unmounting, 296
- viewing data, 288
- filenames, 112, 251
  - inode numbers, 338
  - at parameter, 451
  - tab completion, 198–199
- files, 105–117
  - accessed in sync mode, 411
  - backups, 124
  - changing ownership, 114
  - changing permissions, 115
  - commands, 108–112
  - compressing, 124–125
  - concatenating, 110
  - configuration, 106
  - copying, 110
  - copying to home directory, 436
  - creation of, 109
  - deleting, 110, 254–255
  - empty, 279
  - finding, 255–256
  - graphical system, 106
  - groups, 114
  - internal information about, 109–110
  - listing, 109
  - management utilities, 253–254
  - moving, 110
  - moving and renaming, 110
  - one-screenful-at-a-time printing, 110–111
  - operation on, 113
  - owner, 114
  - printing, 474, 493–495
  - printing contents to screen, 110
  - properties, 114–117
  - protection from erasing, 204
  - renaming, 110
  - rpm format, 120
  - searching within, 256–258
  - shell, 196
  - status, 430
  - summary of data type, 111
  - symbolic link, 204–206
  - system administrator, 106
  - timestamps, 110, 114
  - type of access, 114–117
  - types, 251
  - uncompressing, 124–125
  - updating access time, 279
  - username, 114
  - viewing contents, 110–11
- filesize script, 435, 437–439
- fills, undeleting, 255
- filtering, 224
- filtering text files, 222
- find command, 256, 259, 528–529, 557
- finding files and directories, 255–256
- FIPS command, 53, 55–57, 58
- First Virtual Console (Alt+F1) key combination, 30
- flexibility, 16
- floppy disks, 520
  - formatting, 294
  - LILO, 85
  - mounting, 295
  - unmounting, 296
- folders, 105
- fonts, 218, 220–221
- fonts.scale file, 221
- for command, 443–444, 463
- for loop, 443–444, 463
- formatted documents, 215–222
- formatting floppy disks or partitions, 294
- FQDN (fully qualified domain name), 35, 58
- free command, 302, 366, 381–382, 386, 390, 557
- free software developers motivation, 12–13
- FreeBSD, 8
- Fresh Meat Web site, 564
- fsck utility, 335, 338–342, 354
- FSF (Free Software Foundation), 5–6, 21
- FSF Web Site, 6
- fstab file
  - automatic use of swap file, 301
  - options overriding other options, 298–299
- ftp command, 557
- FTP daemon, 245
- ftp user account, 170
- ftppass file, 239
- full backup, 515
- function libraries, 119–120, 142
- functions, 119, 402, 419
- Funet Web site, 8
- fvwm (Feeble Virtual Window Manager), 156, 175–176, 178
- fvwm Web site, 156
- fvwm2, 156
- fvwm95, 156
- FX86Config file, 220
- G**
- games user account, 270
- Garbled time message, 451
- gateway address, 33, 58
- GB (gigabyte), 28, 58
- gcc, 6, 21
- General Linux exam Part 1, 550–551
- General Linux exam Part 2, 551–553
- GID (Group ID), 272, 274

- Gimp, 157, 580
  - Gnome, 88, 107
    - applications, 182
    - Control Center, 183
    - Enlightenment window manager, 573
    - Gnome Control Center, 572–573
    - Gnome System Monitor, 572
    - GnoRPM utility, 572
    - graphical CPU status loads, 377
    - gtop command, 572
    - icons, 182
    - interface, 572
    - LinuxConf project, 564
    - Menu Editor, 572
    - Panel with integrated taskbar, 182
    - Red Hat, 183
    - System menu, 564, 572
  - Gnome Control Center, 220, 572–573
  - Gnome Desktop, 157, 160
    - Gnome System Monitor utility, 376
    - Gnome Terminal command, 108
    - GnoRPM package management utility, 122–123
    - opening command-line window, 108
    - opening file manager window, 112–113
    - System menu, 569
    - Utilities command, 107
  - Gnome System Monitor, 376, 383–385, 390, 572
  - Gnome utilities, 564–573
  - Gnome Web site, 157, 563
  - GnoRPM utility, 122–123, 572
  - GNU project, 5, 21
  - gnx4 file system, 300
  - GPL (GNU General Public License), 6–8, 21, 152
  - graceful shutdown, 138, 142, 340
  - graphical administration tools, 563
  - graphical applications, 154–155
  - graphical CPU status tools, 377–378
  - graphical desktop, 138
  - graphical environments
    - command-line window, 107–108
    - setting file permissions, 116
    - shell, 194
    - xterm, 107–108
  - graphical file manager windows, 206
  - graphical interfaces, 21
    - doesn't work, 91
    - DOS (Disk Operating System), 3
    - file manager windows, 112
    - UNIX, 3
  - graphical libraries, 155, 157, 186
  - graphical login screen, 86, 183–185, 194
  - graphical print management utilities, 498–500
  - graphical processes, 374–376
  - graphical programs
    - printing from, 494
    - scripts, 448
    - selecting fonts for, 220
  - graphical systems
    - configuring, 84
    - files, 106
    - monitors, 39
    - starting, 87–88
  - graphical text editors, 210
  - graphical tools to set up printing, 488–492
  - GraphicalVirtual Console (Alt+F7)
    - key combination, 306
  - graphics manipulation tools, 580–581
  - grep command, 201, 292, 403, 557
    - pipes, 258
    - regular expressions, 257
    - searching for lines in log files, 415
    - text files, 257
  - groff command, 217–218, 224
  - group permissions, 115, 142
  - groupadd command, 282, 310
  - groupmod command, 282
  - groups, 114, 142, 310
    - creation of, 282
    - defining, 273–274
    - designing permissions, 271
    - GID (Group ID), 274, 278, 282
    - members, 274
    - modifying, 282–283
    - name of, 274
    - passwords, 274
    - primary, 270
    - secondary, 270
    - User Private, 270–271
    - wheel, 274
  - gs (GhostScript) program, 480
  - GTK+ library, 157
  - GTKSamba, 240
  - gtop command, 376, 383
  - gtop libraries, 120
  - GUIs (graphical user interfaces)
    - UNIX, 152
    - windows, 155
  - gunzip command, 124–125, 142, 557
  - gzip command, 124–125, 142, 444, 557
  - gzipped tarball, 124
- ## H
- halt command, 138, 142, 557
  - halt user account, 270
  - hard disks, 29, 58
    - active partition, 79
    - array of, 343
    - blocks, 51
    - bootable partition, 79
    - booting system, 50
    - cylinders, 52, 79
    - defragmenting, 53–55, 340–341
    - disk optimization, 340
    - geometry, 51–52
    - hot-swapping, 348
    - IDE (integrated drive electronics), 31
    - IDE interface, 74



- identifying, 74
- listing, 80
- MBR (Master Boot Record), 50
- more than 1024 cylinders, 52–53
- partition table, 56, 76, 79
- partitions, 49–50, 74–81
- platters, 51
- preparing for Linux installation, 49–57
- problems, 323
- RAID-1 (disk mirroring and duplexing), 346
- RAID-3 (striping with parity), 346–347
- RAID-5 (striping and parity), 347–348
- RAID-Linear, 344
- RAID-O (striping), 344–345
- redundant, 343
- SCSI interface, 31–32, 74
- sectors, 51
- shared, 53–57
  - as shared file server, 482
- space requirements, 37
- specifications, 74
- swap partitions, 53
- tracks, 51
- virtual memory, 53
- writing partition to, 79
- hard links, 336–337, 354
- hard wired, computers, 21
- hardware
  - device communications, 29–30
  - hard disks, 31–32
  - information accessible through /proc, 365
  - initializing, 2
  - manuals, 41–42
  - not available, 91–92
  - printing, 482
  - space or capacity, 28
  - storing information, 28–29
  - supported by Linux, 32
  - system inventory, 40–48
  - hardware and software RAID, 323
  - hardware interrupts, 365
  - hardware-based RAID, 348–349, 354
  - head command, 557
  - Head Hunter Web site, 13
  - helical-scan tape drives, 522
  - Help Desk, 234, 259
  - hex (hexadecimal), 30, 58
  - high availability cluster, 322–323, 354
  - history command, 200–201, 224, 557
  - history feature, 200–201, 224
  - history list, 200–201, 224
  - home directory, 75, 106, 142, 272, 279
    - automating creation, 283–285
    - basic configuration files, 283
    - copying files to, 436
    - creation of, 277
    - deleted user account, 286
    - path, 278
    - path to, 206–207
    - returning to, 109
    - root user account, 108
  - HOME environment variable, 206–208, 436, 455
  - home\_sizes file, 434
  - hostname, 35, 58
  - hostname command, 557
  - hosts, 35, 58
  - hosts file, 239
  - hot-swapping, 348, 354
  - HOWTO documents, 18–19, 21
  - hpfs file system, 300
  - HTML (hypertext mark-up language), 215–216
  - httpd daemon, 246
  - httpd.conf file, 239
  - Hummingbird Web site, 158
- I**
  - IBM Web site, 17
  - IDE, 58
  - IDE controller, 31, 58
  - IDE (integrated drive electronics)
    - hard drives, 31
  - if command, 439–441, 463
  - if keyword, 429
  - ifconfig command, 557
  - if/then block, 440
  - if/then statements, 440, 442
  - if/then/else statements, 440–443, 463
  - image keyword, 139
  - ImageMagick, 581
  - /images subdirectory, 324
  - .img file extension, 70
  - Immediate Shutdown (Ctrl+Alt+Del) key combination, 138
  - index, 463
  - inetd daemon, 246
  - info command, 252, 259
  - info file, 438
  - info priority, 408
  - information command, 19
  - information page, 19
  - Informix, 17
  - Informix Web site, 17
  - init command, 142
  - init daemon, 334, 354
  - init processes, 307, 310
  - init program, 133–134, 142, 194, 334
  - initialization process
    - booting kernel, 132
    - initializing system services, 132–133
    - runlevels, 134–137
  - initialization scripts and environment variables, 207
  - initializing
    - hardware, 2
    - system services, 132–133
  - inode, 336, 354
  - insmod command, 127–129, 142
  - install disk, 70, 92, 324, 354
  - installation sources, 68–69, 92
  - installation type, 81, 93
  - installation utility, 68

- installing
  - software packages, 121
- installing Linux
  - answering initial questions, 73
  - boot disk, 70
  - bootable CD-ROM drives, 70
  - choosing what to install, 81–84
  - configuring boot loader, 85
  - configuring graphical system, 84
  - disk image, 70
  - distributions, 66–67
  - floppy disk, 69
  - installation sources, 68–69
  - installation type, 81
  - installation utility, 68
  - issues, 65–71
  - keyboard layout, 73
  - language, 73
  - laptops, 70
  - local CD-ROM, 68
  - local hard disk, 69
  - network installation, 69
  - packages, 81–84
  - preparing partitions, 74–81
  - process, 72–85
  - process of, 67–68
  - starting installation, 70–71
  - user accounts, 84
- Internet, 19–20
- interpreted languages, 429, 463
- interpreted programs, 428–429, 463
- interpreter, 429, 463
- interrupts
  - number per second, 386
  - viewing usage of, 365
- I/O ports, 30, 58
- IP (Internet Protocol), 33–34, 59
- IP addresses, 33, 59
- IRQ (interrupt request), 29–30, 58
- IS (Information Systems) department, 233–234, 259
- iso9660 file system, 300
- ISP (Internet Service Provider), 33
- IT (Information Technology)
  - department, 233–234, 259
- iterations, 444, 463
- J**
  - job control, 303–305
  - jobs, 449
    - background or foreground, 304
    - deleting from atd daemon queue, 460
    - suspending, 303–304
  - jobs command, 303–305, 308, 310
  - joe command, 211, 557
  - Joy, Bill, 197, 223
  - jukebox, 521, 534
- K**
  - kdat utility, 530
  - KDE, 88, 107
    - applications, 179
    - Control Center, 180, 578
    - File Manager, 179–180
    - Font Manager, 221
    - graphical CPU status loads, 377
    - icons, 179
    - Internet menu, 575
    - kfm, 179
    - Panel, 179
    - sections, 180
    - system administration utilities, 180
    - System menu, 574
    - utilities, 574–578
    - Utilities menu, 574
  - KDE Control Center, 220
  - KDE Desktop, 157, 160
    - Control Center, 366
    - graphical interface, 88
    - kdat utility, 530
    - kdm, 185
    - kpackage, 122–124
    - LinuxConf, 574
    - opening command-line window, 108
    - Terminal command, 108
    - Utilities command, 108
  - KDE interface, 178–181
  - .kde subdirectory, 181
  - KDE text editor, 210
  - KDE Web site, 157, 181, 374, 563
  - kdm program, 185
  - kern facility, 407
  - kernel, 3, 21, 129
    - booting, 132
    - development, 8–9, 12
    - major version number, 11
    - message during boot process, 132–133
    - minor version number, 11
    - modifying, 130–131
    - module parameters, 128
    - patch level, 11
    - recompiling, 130–131
    - release number, 126
    - software license, 5
    - Software-RAID, 349–350
    - source code, 130
    - timestamp, 126, 130
    - tracking pages of memory, 381
    - updated as rpm packages, 131
    - version numbers, 11–12, 126
    - viewing actions of, 363–364
    - kernel Hacker's Guide*, 18
  - Kernel HOWTO, 19
  - kernel image file, 139–140
  - kernel modules, 126–129, 143
  - kernel ring buffer, 403–404, 419
  - kernel-source package, 130
  - key combinations
    - Alt+F1 (First Virtual Console), 306
    - Alt+F2 (Virtual Console), 305–306
    - Alt+F7 (Graphical Virtual Console), 306
    - Ctrl+Alt+F1 (Nongraphical Virtual Console), 305
    - Ctrl+C (Exit Script), 446
    - Ctrl+D (End-of-Input Character), 452, 454
    - Ctrl+Z (Suspend Job), 303, 304
  - keyboard model and layout, 171

keywords, 428–428, 463  
 kfm, 179  
 KHz (kilohertz), 39  
 kill command, 161, 258–259, 308–310, 412–413, 557  
 killall command, 309, 413, 418, 557  
 killing process, 258  
 Kimball, Spencer, 157  
 klogd daemon, 402–405, 408, 419  
   configuration, 412  
   PID (process ID) number, 413  
   SIGHUP signal, 416  
 klpq program, 498–499  
 Korn shell (ksh), 197, 224, 311  
 kpackage, 122–124  
 kpm (KDE Process Manager), 374–376, 390  
 kppp utility, 575  
 Ksamba, 240  
 .kshrc script, 203, 284  
 kysv program, 136  
 ktop, 375, 390

## L

Laptop HOWTO, 19  
 laptops, 70–71  
 Laptops Web page, 70  
 large disk, 52–53  
 Large Disk (mini-HOWTO), 19  
 LaTeX, 216–217, 224  
 ldd command, 120, 143  
 LDP (Linux Documentation Project), 18–19, 21  
 ldp daemon, 474–477  
 legacy systems, 525, 534  
 Legato Web site, 533  
 less command, 110–111, 115, 121, 143, 306, 459, 558  
 LGPL (Library GPL), 8, 21  
 /lib directory, 106, 119  
 libc library, 119  
 libcrypt libraries, 119  
 libext2fs library, 119  
 libgif library, 119

libm library, 119  
 /lib/modules/version directory, 128  
 libraries, 119  
 libtermcap library, 119  
 LILO (Linux Loader), 35, 50, 59, 85  
   configuring, 139–141  
   unable to locate information, 141  
   video modes, 218  
 lilo command, 141, 143  
 lilo.conf file, 139–141, 239  
   vga parameter, 218  
   video mode, 220  
 links, 336, 354  
 Linux Router Project, 69  
 Linux, 4  
   applications, 17  
   beginnings of, 4  
   boot parameters, 132  
   case sensitivity, 109, 251  
   commercial vendors, 11  
   components to install, 37  
   core functionality, 14  
   development, 8–9  
   distributions, 9–11  
   documentation, 17–18  
   efficiency, 15  
   ext2 (extended file system version 2), 49  
   future of development, 10–11  
   GNU GPL (General Public License), 6–8  
   installation program will not start, 90  
   Internet, 19–20  
   kernel, 125–131  
   learning more about, 17–20  
   mount points, 74–76  
   as multitasking, multiuser, multi-processing system, 15–16  
   as multiuser operating system, 246  
   as network server, 194  
   preinstalled, 27  
   preparing to install, 27–39

related occupations, 13  
 researching jobs related to, 13  
 security, 14, 194  
 shutting down, 138–139, 339  
 single-user maintenance mode, 132  
 SMB protocol support, 502  
 software license, 5  
 speed, 14–15  
 spirit of, 5  
 stability, 14  
 starting, 86–89  
 technical support, 17  
 version numbers, 11–12  
 Linux and GNU exam objectives, 541–549  
 Linux and UNIX systems remote printing, 501–502  
 Linux Apps Web site, 20  
 Linux boot manager, configuring, 85  
 Linux Certification Web site, 541  
 Linux Documentation Web site, 19  
 Linux HQ Web site, 19, 20  
 Linux Installation and Configuration 3X01-101 exam, 542–544  
 Linux Journal Web site, 20  
 Linux Mall Web site, 67  
 Linux Networking exam, 546–547  
 Linux on Laptops page, 173–174  
 Linux Router Project, 161  
 Linux Router Web site, 161  
 Linux Security, Ethics, and Privacy exam, 548–549  
 Linux server accounting network service, 267  
 Linux System Administration exam, 544–546  
 Linux systems  
   configuration files, 238–244  
   daemons, 245–246  
   devices, 244–245  
   principles of maintaining, 237–250  
   processes, 245  
   programs, 238–239, 245

- redirection operators, 248–250
- services, 238–239
- standard error, 248–250
- standard input, 248–250
- standard output, 248–250
- threads, 246
- utilities, 238, 246–248
- Linux Weekly News Web site, 20
- Linux World Web site, 20
- LinuxBerg Web site, 198, 416
- LinuxConf, 136, 185, 242, 259, 276
  - configuration tools, 564–568
- Linux-Mandrake Web site, 10
- LISA, 491
- lisa command, 558
- lists, repeating block of commands
  - for, 443–444
- lizardx command, 84, 171–172, 186
- ln command, 206, 224, 558
- local printer, 489–490
- local10 through local17 facility, 407
- locate command, 255–256, 259, 558
- log files, 399–403, 419
  - analysis utilities, 416
  - checking for problems, 414–416
  - consolidating messages, 409
  - enhancing security, 409
  - interpreting sample entries, 415
  - large size of, 416
  - maintaining, 414–418
  - purpose of, 400
  - rotating, 416–417
  - safeguarding information, 409
  - searching for lines in, 415
  - synced, 411
- logger utility, 413–414, 419
- logging in, 93
- login, updating preferences, 279
- login command, 558
- login prompt, 194
- logout command, 558
- logrotate utility, 417–419

- logscanner, 416, 420
- LogWatch, 416, 420
- loop statement, 430–431, 463
- loops
  - if/then statement, 445
  - index of, 430
  - iterations, 444
  - operation of, 431
  - processing filenames of command
    - line, 444
  - scripts, 443–446
  - tests, 445–446
- lost+found directory, 295
- lp user account, 270
- lpc command, 486–488, 558
- lpc utility, 486–488, 503
- lpd daemon, 475–476, 500, 503
  - advanced configuration, 494
  - controlling actions, 486–488
  - reading options defining printer,
    - 483–484
  - recording number of pages printed
    - by users, 483
  - remote systems, 501
  - restarting, 490
- LPI (Linux Professional Institute)
  - exam objectives, 550
- lpq command, 496–497, 503, 558
- lpq.conf file, 494
- lpr command, 407, 474–477,
  - 493–494, 504, 558
- lprm command, 504, 558
- LPRng (Linux printing system),
  - 473–481
- ls command, 107, 109, 111, 143,
  - 176, 196, 247, 249, 254, 323, 338,
    - 447, 526, 528, 558
- ls -l command, 37, 109, 115,
  - 432, 477
- ls -la command, 283
- lsmod command, 127, 143
- LTO (Linear Tape-Open), 522
- Lucent Technologies, 3

## M

- m command, 77
- Macintosh, 4, 21
- macros, 216, 224
- magic filter, 481, 504
- magicfilter magic filter, 481
- magnetic media, 520–521
- mail facility, 407
- mail user account, 270
- MAILCHECK variable, 285
- MAILTO variable, 455
- make command, 454, 464, 558
- make menuconfig command, 131
- make xconfig command, 131
- Makefile file, 454
- makewhatis command, 558
- man command, 19, 218, 558
- man lilo.conf command, 140
- man pages, 19, 22, 251–252, 259
- Manager format, 81
- managing memory, 379–387
- Mandrake, 10
- manuals, 41–42
- mark-up languages, 215–218,
  - 222, 224
- Mattis, Peter, 157
- MB (megabyte), 28
- MBR (Master Boot Record), 59, 85
- mcop command, 559
- mdel command, 559
- mdir command, 559
- memory, 28
  - adding, 379
  - available for additional applica-
    - tions, 382
  - cached data, 382
  - idle, 386
  - managing, 379–387
  - page, 381
  - per-application usage, 384–385
  - running out of, 382
  - shared libraries, 380, 382

- swapped in from disk, 386
- swapped to disk, 386
- swapping pages, 381
- total amount available, 382
- total in use, 382
- tracking overall usage, 381–384
- used as buffers, 386
- used to cache hard disk data, 386
- memory addresses, 30
- memory-mapped input/output, 30, 59
- Menu Editor, 572
- menu-based kernel configuration tool, 130–131
- messages, 420
  - during boot process, 132–133
  - hostname, 401
  - from kernel, 401
  - kernel ring buffer, 403–404
  - none keyword, 410
  - priorities, 408, 411
  - program name, 401
  - sending to syslog function, 413–414
  - text, 401
  - timestamp, 401
  - watching for, 402
  - writing to file, 409
  - writing to remote system, 409
- messages log file, 400–401, 405–414, 420
- Metalab Web site, 329, 341, 580
- Metalab web site, 564
- MetroLink Web site, 38, 91, 155
- mfs file system, 300
- microprocessors, 28
- minicomputers, 4
- mini-HOWTOs, 18
- minix file system, 300
- mirroring, 346, 354
- MIT (Massachusetts Institute of Technology), 152
- mkdir command, 109, 111, 143, 254, 275, 295, 559
- mke2fs command, 294, 311, 342, 559
- mkfs command, 294, 311, 559
- mkswap command, 301, 311, 559
- /mnt/cdrom directory, 295
- /mnt/floppy device, 75, 295
- modal editor, 212, 224
- modprobe command, 127–129, 143
- module parameters, 128, 143
- monitors, 39
  - adjusting picture position, 170
  - model, 172
- more command, 111, 143, 196, 559
- mount command, 294–295, 299, 311, 559
- mount points, 74–76, 79, 93, 288, 295, 311
- mounting file systems, 287, 294–296
- mouse
  - auto configuring, 171
  - configuring, 167
- Move command, 113
- moving files, 110
- MP3 HOWTO, 19
- msdos file system, 300
- MTI Web site, 533
- multiple command-line sessions, 305–306
- multiple device drivers, 349
- multitasking operating system, 15–16
- multithreading, 15, 22
- multiuser system, 15, 22
- mv command, 110–111, 143, 196, 254, 559
- My Computer icon, 36, 54
- MYFILE variable, 435
- N**
- n command, 78
- Nation, Robert, 156
- native partition, 77–79
- nbench program, 389–390
- ncfs package, 503
- ne operator, 443
- nenscript program, 480
- nesting, 431, 464
- netcfg program, 569
- netpbm, 580
- NetWare server admin user, 268
- NetWare-based computer, 503
- network adapter configuration, 89
- Network Administrator's Guide*, 18
- Network dialog box, 46
- Network icon, 46
- network mask, 33, 59
- network printers, 502
- network services, 194, 267–268
- networks, 32
  - DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol), 33–34
  - DNS (Domain Name Service), 35
  - domain names, 34
  - FQDN (fully qualified domain name), 35
  - hostname, 35
  - hosts, 35
  - information, 41
  - installing Linux, 69
  - IP (Internet Protocol), 33–34
  - IP addresses, 33
  - testing connections, 89
- network-scripts subdirectory, 137
- news facility, 407
- news user account, 170
- NFS (Network File System), 293
- nice command, 371, 390
- nice level, 370, 373, 390
- nobody user account, 267–268, 270
- Nongraphical Virtual Console (Ctrl+Alt+F1) key combination, 305
- non-Linux systems, printing to, 502–503
- not a valid block device error message, 299
- notice priority, 408
- nprint command, 503
- NTFS (NT file system), 49, 59, 300
- nwm (Motif Window Manager), 157
- nwprint utility, 503

**O**

- office productivity suites, 578–580
- olwm (OpenLook Window Manager), 157
- one-time tasks, automating, 450–454
- online documentation, 106
- Open Group, 152
- Open Group Web site, 152
- OpenSource, 7, 22
- operating method of system device use, 3
- operating systems, 22
  - allocating system resources, 2
  - commonly used, 3–4
  - cooperative multitasking, 15
  - default file system, 51
  - defining, 1–2
  - device drivers, 3
  - DOS (Disk Operating System), 3
  - functions of, 2–3
  - global section, 139
  - graphical interface, 3
  - initializing hardware, 2
  - kernel, 3
  - lilo.conf file, 139
  - Linux, 4
  - Macintosh, 4
  - major parts, 3
  - Microsoft Windows, 3
  - multithreading, 15
  - preemptive multitasking, 15
  - restrictive, 17
  - tracking multiple programs running simultaneously, 3
  - UNIX, 3–4
  - utility programs, 3
  - value of type, 207
  - VMS, 4
  - Windows 95, 4
  - Windows NT, 4
  - X Window System, 3
- operator user account, 270
- opportunity cost, 513

- /opt directory, 295
- /opt/db directory, 295
- optical media, 521
- options, case sensitivity, 248
- /opt/kde directory, 181
- /opt/kde/lib directory, 119
- Oracle, 17
- Oracle Web site, 17
- OSF (Open Software Foundation), 152
- OSTYPE environment variable, 207
- other keyword, 140
- other permissions, 115, 143
- Ousterhout, John, 448

**P**

- p command, 77–78
- pac command, 497–498, 504
- packages, 81–84
- page description language, 477–479, 504
- paged memory, 381
- pages, 390
- Palo Alto Research Center of Xerox Corporation, 152
- parent directory, 109, 143
- parent processes, 307
- parity, 346–347, 354
- parity stripe, 347, 354
- partition table, 56, 76, 79, 93
- PartitionMagic, 57
- partitions, 59
  - active, 49
  - altering information in, 53
  - boot record, 50
  - creation of, 77–79
  - cylinders, 52–53
  - defining, 293–294
  - deleting, 77
  - dual-boot systems, 49
  - ending point, 79
  - file system, 49
  - formatting, 294
  - modifying information, 76
  - multiple, 76
  - native, 78–79
  - new, 78, 80
  - number of, 74, 78
  - preparing, 74–81
  - primary, 78
  - resizing, 56
  - size, 78–79
  - splitting, 55–57
  - starting point, 78
  - swap space, 301
  - target, 68, 76–79
  - type, 78–79
  - unmounting, 296
  - writing to hard disk, 79
- passwd command, 280–281, 286, 559
- passwd file, 239, 273
- passwords
  - assigning, 279
  - changing, 280–281, 286
  - groups, 274
  - poor choice, 280
  - root, 269
  - root user, 281
  - root user account, 84
  - shadow, 272, 274–275
  - su utility, 268
  - temporary, 280
  - user accounts, 272
- PATH environment variable, 117–118, 209, 224, 455
- patterns, 252–253
- PCL (Printer Control Language), 477
- PCMCIA cards, 71
- pcmcia disk, 71
- perl, 222, 224, 447, 464
- perl scripts, 447–448
- permissions, 114–11
- personal files, storing, 108
- physical memory, tracking, 381
- physical printer devices connections, 476

- pico, 211
- pico command, 559
- PID (process ID), 258, 260, 366
- pine command, 559
- ping command, 89, 93, 559, 575
- pipes, 249, 258, 260
- plain-text configuration files, 260
  - accessing features from, 244
  - advantages and disadvantages, 239–240
- platters, 51
- points of failure, 322, 354
- positional variables, 437–439, 464
- postgres user account, 269
- PostgreSQL database package, 269
- PostScript, 477–479
- power outage, responding to, 333–335
- power supply, 325–335, 326, 354
- powered daemon
  - activating, 329
  - autostarting, 329–330
  - configuring, 330–333
  - improperly configured, 332
  - responding to power outage, 333–335
  - starting and stopping, 330
- powerd.conf configuration file, 333
- powerd/conf file, 330
- PowerPC, 28
- PowerQuest Web site, 57
- PowerTerm Pro, 213
- preemptive multitasking, 15, 22
- Preferences dialog box, 384
- preinstalled Linux, 27
- preparing to install Linux, 27–39
- prevent downtime, 321–322
- primary groups, 270, 277
- primary partition, 78
- print accounting files, 486
- print accounting reports, 497–498
- Print dialog box, 494–495
- print filters, 474–477, 479–481, 490, 504
- print jobs, 504
  - deleting, 497
  - job ID, 496
  - learning about remote, 501
  - priority, 483
  - queueing status, 496
  - queuing remote, 501
  - sending to printers, 475–476
  - shorter format, 496
  - storing, 476
  - tracking, 496–497
  - viewing, 497
- print policies, 482–483
- print queues, 504
  - configuring, 476
  - deleting print jobs, 497
  - multiple, 489
  - naming, 475
  - print filter, 481
  - printers, 475
  - viewing print jobs, 497
- print spool directory, 474–477, 486, 504
- printcap file, 474–477, 481, 484, 494, 504
  - af option, 497
  - bq (bounce queue) option code, 502
  - entry creation, 483–486
  - multiple print queues, 489
  - new printer entry, 491
  - option codes, 484–485
  - parameters for options, 483
  - pc option, 497
  - printer name, 483
  - reloading, 490
  - rm option, 501
  - rp option, 501
  - two-character option codes, 483
  - updating, 490
- printer control utility, 486–488
- printer definition, 476
- PRINTER environment variable, 494
- printer policy, 504
- Printer Tool, 484, 489–490
- Printer Tool program, 481, 569
- printers
  - altering settings, 483
  - as bottleneck, 482
  - connections, 476
  - default, 494
  - defining, 489
  - defining options for, 490
  - difficulty managing, 482
  - drivers, 479
  - local, 489–490
  - (NCP) NetWare Printer, 489
  - network, 502
  - page description language, 477–479
  - page-based accounting, 483
  - for personal work, 483
  - pipe symbol to send information to, 493
  - print queue, 475
  - printing text page to, 490
  - remote UNIX, 489
  - sending print jobs to, 475–476
  - as shared resource, 482
  - SMB/Windows 95/NT printer, 489
  - tracking use of, 483
- printing
  - consuming resources, 482
  - contents of compressed file to screen, 110
  - file contents to screen, 110
  - files, 474, 493–495
  - graphical management utilities, 498–500
  - from graphical program, 494
  - graphical tools to set up, 488–492
  - hardware, 482

- lpc command affecting, 488
- managing, 496–500
- to non-Linux systems, 502–503
- one screenfull at a time, 110–11
- price per page, 497
- print policies, 482–483
- processes to screen, 403
- remote, 500–503
- security, 500
- setting up, 481–494
- text to screen, 118, 432
- tracking print jobs, 496–497
- printing architecture, 474–477
- printtool command, 559
- priorities, 390, 406, 408, 420
- proc file system, 288, 297, 363–367, 390
- /proc/1066 directory, 366
- /proc/cpuinfo, 389
- processes, 245–246, 260
  - amount of RAM used by, 383–384
  - automatically shutting down, 308
  - background, 303
  - changing nice level, 371, 375
  - changing priorities, 371, 376
  - child, 307
  - command line only for, 369
  - controlling, 308–309
  - displaying, 369, 376
  - ending, 308
  - fields to include in listing, 375
  - information about, 306
  - killing, 258
  - killing all, 309
  - listing, 258, 306, 403
  - managing, 303, 367–379
  - memory usage, 383, 384–385
  - nice level, 370–371
  - nonstandard priority, 371
  - owner, 258
  - parent, 307
  - percentage of memory used, 383
  - PID (process ID), 366
  - PID number, 308
  - predefined set of information, 369
  - printing to screen, 403
  - priorities, 370
  - raising nice level, 378
  - relationship between, 307
  - renicing, 378
  - restarting, 375
  - reviewing, 258
  - runaway, 378
  - selecting, 376
  - sending signals, 308, 376
  - shared sizes, 384
  - signals, 308, 375
  - sorting, 375
  - starting, 133
  - swapped out but otherwise runnable, 386
  - swapped sizes, 384
  - terminating, 375
  - total sizes, 384
  - tree diagram, 307
  - uninterruptible sleep, 386
  - usage by, 306–307
  - use of CPU and memory resources, 376
  - use of CPU time, 370
  - user ID (UID), 371
  - viewing information about, 366–367
  - viewing state, 308
  - viewing usage, 372–374
  - virtual sizes, 384
  - waiting for run time, 386
  - when it began running, 370
  - without controlling terminals, 369
- .profile script, 202, 223
- programming language, 464
- programming languages, 428
- programming libraries, 380, 390
- programs, 2, 238–239, 245, 260
  - command-line parameter, 117–118
  - compiled, 428–429
  - configuration files, 239
  - core files, 434
  - ending, 308–309
  - ending unexpectedly, 434
  - environment variables, 208, 285
  - executing parts of, 429–430
  - functions, 119
  - interpreted, 428–429
  - keywords, 429
  - launching, 196
  - locating, 117–118
  - loop statement, 430–431
  - message types, 408
  - nesting, 431
  - PID (process ID) number, 413
  - running, 117
  - running simultaneously, 3
  - selection statement, 430
  - selection statements, 431
  - settings or values, 206–209
  - signals, 308
  - signals to, 412–413
  - SIGTERM signal, 308–309
  - source codes, 428
  - statements, 429
  - storing, 106
  - type or category, 406
  - white space, 441
- Project Athena, 152, 186
- prompt keyword, 139
- properties, 114–117
- Properties command, 36, 54, 113
- Properties dialog box, 36, 54, 113, 116
- protocols, 33, 59
- ps command, 258, 260, 303, 306–308, 311, 356, 366–367, 383, 400, 454, 458, 559
- f option, 306
- fields, 370
- man page, 369
- NICE (NI) field, 370–371
- options, 247, 367, 369
- predefined sets of process information, 369



process information fields, 368  
 top command, 378  
 u option, 306  
 x option, 369  
 a and x options, 306  
 Public Domain Korn Shell  
 (pdksh), 197  
 /pub/linux/system/ups sub-  
 directory, 329  
 pwd command, 108–109, 111, 143,  
 254, 559  
 Python, 448, 464

## Q

qnx4 file system, 300  
 Qt library, 157  
 queue, 460, 464

## R

RAID (redundant array of inexpen-  
 sive disks), 343, 354, 520  
 hardware-based, 348–349  
 levels, 344–348  
 RAID-1 (disk mirroring and  
 duplexing), 346  
 RAID-3 (striping with parity),  
 346–347  
 RAID-5 (striping and parity),  
 347–348  
 RAID-Linear, 344  
 RAID-O (striping), 344–345  
 software-based, 349–350  
 RAID subsystem, 348, 355  
 RAID-0, 354  
 RAID-1 (disk mirroring and  
 duplexing), 346, 354  
 RAID-3 (striping with parity),  
 346–347, 355  
 RAID-5 (striping and parity),  
 347–348, 355  
 RAID-Linear, 344, 355  
 RAID-O (striping), 344–345  
 raidtools, 349  
 RAM (random access memory), 28,  
 59, 379, 391  
 amount used by process, 383–384

caching data, 138  
 free space amount, 382  
 need for more, 382  
 rawrite utility, 70–71, 324  
 rc script, 133–134  
 rc.local script, 133  
 rc.sysinit script, 133  
 read command, 434–435  
 read permission, 114, 143  
 reboot command, 138, 143  
 recompiling kernel, 130–131  
 recurring tasks, automating, 454–458  
 recuse disk, 355  
 Red Hat Linux, 10, 67  
 AnotherLevel menu, 489  
 boot disk, 70–71  
 bootnet disk, 70  
 configuring printer, 481  
 Control Panel, 489, 568–569, 573  
 Custom installation, 82  
 default syslog.conf file, 410  
 Disk Druid, 79–81  
 /etc directory, 455  
 /etc/bashrc script, 202  
 /etc/crontab file, 455  
 Gnome, 88  
 graphical installation, 73  
 high-level installation types, 82  
 installation options, 69  
 installing software packages, 121  
 KDE, 183  
 LinuxConf, 137, 185, 564  
 logrotate utility, 417–418  
 Manager format, 81  
 minimizing required  
 information, 73  
 new user account, 88  
 pcmcia disk, 71  
 printcap file, 484  
 Printer Tool, 481, 484, 489–490  
 rescue disks, 324  
 rescue mode, 324  
 selecting individual packages, 84  
 software packages, 82–83

switchdesk-kde utility, 181  
 text-bases installation, 73  
 /var/log/dmesg file, 405  
 xf86 config utility, 166  
 Red Hat Web site, 10, 67  
 redirection, 260  
 redirection operators, 248–250, 436  
 redundancy, 321–322, 355  
 redundant disk systems, 343–350  
 redundant servers, 350–352  
 redundant systems, 321–322  
 refresh rate, 39  
 regular expressions, 252–253, 260  
 for command, 444  
 grep command, 257  
 regular file, 115  
 regular user accounts, 88, 93, 269  
 release number, 143  
 remote printing, 500–503  
 remote server print job filtering, 502  
 remote UNIX printers, 489  
 removable media, 298, 520–521  
 renaming files, 110  
 renice command, 371, 391  
 repeating  
 block of commands, 443  
 commands, 200–201  
 reports, print accounting, 497–498  
 rescue disks, 323–324, 519  
 rescue mode, 324, 355  
 researching jobs related to Linux, 13  
 resizing partitions, 56  
 resolv.conf file, 239  
 resource database, 186  
 resource database file, 177  
 resource groups, 322, 355  
 responding to power outage,  
 333–335  
 Restart in MS-DOS mode  
 option, 55  
 restarting system logging daemons,  
 412–413  
 restore, 534  
 restoring files, 512, 516–517

- rewritable CDs, 521
- Ritchie, Dennis, 3
- rm command, 110–111, 143, 254–255, 560
- rmdir command, 109, 111, 143, 254, 560
- rmmod command, 127, 143
- roff, 217–218
- ROM (read-only memory), 28, 59
- root account, 311
  - shell prompt, 195
  - temporarily changing privileges, 268
- root (/) directory, 75, 106, 108, 143, 287
- root (1) directory, 106
- root disks, 324, 355
- root file system, 287–288, 519
- root partition, 75
- root password, 269
- root user, 114, 268
  - changing nice level, 371
  - failsafe session, 184
  - passwords, 281
  - power, 267
- root user account, 106
  - cron jobs, 455
  - home directory, 108
  - passwords, 84
- Root-RAID HOWTO, 350
- rotating log files, 416–417, 420
- route command, 560
- rpm command, 121–122, 143, 155, 157
  - tab completion, 199
  - Uvh option, 130, 160
- .rpm file extension, 120
- rpm format, 81, 120
- rpm -q fvwmm command, 160
- rpm -qa command, 121
- rpm software packages, 121–124
- runaway processes, 378
- Runlevel directory, 569

- runlevels, 134–138, 143
- run-parts script, 455

## S

- safedele utility, 255, 260
- SAGE (System Administrator Guild), 260
- SAGE (System Administrators Guild) Web site, 237
- Samba suite, 240, 502
- sb module, 127
- /sbin directory, 106
- scheduled tasks, 449
- scho command, 441
- screen resolution, 170
- script files, 446–447
- scripting languages, 446
- scripts, 133, 143, 196, 413, 420, 429, 464
  - adding user to database, 443
  - comments, 442
  - configuration information, 202
  - graphical programs, 448
  - interpreters, 446
  - loops, 443–446
  - specific syntax rules, 446
  - start-up, 201–203
  - stopping, 442
  - true and false conditions, 439–440
  - variables, 436–439
- SCSI (small computer systems interface), 59
- SCSI controller card, 31–32
- SCSI hard drives, 31–32
- scsi module, 127
- secondary groups, 270
- sectors, 51, 59
- secure\_system script, 457
- security, 14–15, 194
  - printing, 500
- Security HOWTO, 19
- sed command, 222, 224, 560
- selection statement, 430–431, 464
- selector, 406, 408–409, 420

- sendmail, 14
- serial connection structure, 331
- servers
  - booting, 324
  - built-in back up power supply, 326
  - redundant, 350
- services, 134–135, 238–239
- sessions, 184, 186
- set command, 207, 224
- Shadow Password system, 274, 311
- shadow passwords, 272
- shared hard disks, 53–57
- shared libraries, 380, 382, 391, 402
- shared system, 35–38
- shell prompt, 194–195, 224
- shell scripts, 427–448, 464
  - bash shell, 432
  - commands, 434
  - components, 431–434
  - echo command, 432
  - environment variable value, 430
  - environment variables, 436
  - example, 434–436
  - execute file permission set, 431
  - executing, 431–433
  - executing commands in, 427
  - fi command, 439–440
  - file permissions, 432
  - file status, 430
  - filenames, 433
  - if command, 439
  - as interpreted program, 429
  - name of shell, 431–432
  - pausing for user input, 434–435
  - positional variables, 437–439
  - printing to screen, 432
  - programming concepts, 429–431
  - redirection operators, 436
  - selection statements, 430
  - TC shell, 432
  - testing, 433
  - testing validity of values, 435–436
  - tests, 430, 439–440

- then command, 439–440
- valid commands, 431
- variables, 435–439
- SHELL variable, 455
- shell variables, 436–439, 464
- shells, 108, 143, 224, 311, 431
  - accepting commands, 195
  - Bourne shell programming style, 198
  - C shell programming style, 198
  - changing, 198
  - customizing, 203–209
  - default, 194, 198, 272
  - different types of, 194
  - entering commands, 198–201
  - environment variables, 207
  - files and commands, 196
  - functions of, 195
  - graphical environment, 194
  - history feature, 200–201
  - job control, 303–305
  - lack of initial startup of, 194
  - launching programs, 196
  - loading, 194
  - prompt character, 195
  - scripts, 196
  - start-up process, 201–203
  - tab command, 209
  - tab completion, 198–199
  - types of, 196–198
- shutdown
  - automating, 328–335
  - canceled, 334
  - graceful, 340
  - immediate, 335
  - proper, 339–340
  - timed, 224
  - ungraceful, 340
- shutdown command, 55, 138, 143, 334–335, 560
- shutdown user account, 270
- shutting down Linux, 138–139
- shutting down properly, 327–328
- SIGHUP signal, 413, 420
- SIGKILL signal, 308–309
- signals, 308, 311, 412–413
- SIGTERM signal, 308–309
- single point of failure, 322, 355
- single-user maintenance mode, 132
- Slackware, 10
- Slash Dot Web site, 20
- sleeping applications, 383
- SMB protocol support, 502
- smb.conf file, 239
- smbfs file system, 300
- smbprint command, 502
- SMB/Windows 95/NT printer, 489
- software, 2, 6–7, 22
  - database, 121
- software engineers, 13
- software license, 22
- software masters, 324–325, 355
- software packages, 81–84, 93
  - adding, 120–121
  - .deb format, 124
  - deleting, 121
  - documentation, 19
  - installing, 121
  - listing, 121, 159–160
  - updating, 121
- software-based RAID, 349–350, 355
- Software-RAID mini-HOWTO, 350
- sort command, 222, 224, 249, 560
- sorting
  - lines in text files, 222
  - processes, 375
- sound command, 127
- sound module, 127
- source code, 6, 8, 16, 22, 428, 464
  - kernel modules, 128
  - reviewing, 244
- SPARC, 28
- speed, 14–15
- splitting partitions, 55–57
- spool directory, 290, 475
- stability, 14
- Stallman, Richard, 5–6, 22, 152
- Stampede, 10
- standard devices mount point, 295
- standard error, 248–250
- Standard Error channel, 453
- standard input, 248–250
- standard Linux back ups, 514–519
- standard output, 248–250
- Starnet Web site, 158
- StarOffice for Linux, 17, 479
- StarOffice Sun Web site, 578–579
- Start button, 55
- starting Linux, 86–89
- start-up messages, 403
- start-up scripts, 207
- startx command, 87, 174–175, 181
- statement block, 431, 464
- statements, 429, 464
- statically linked applications, 380, 391
- status of swap space, 302
- STDERR (standard error), 248–250, 260
- STDIN (standard input), 248–250, 260
- STDOUT (standard output), 248, 260
- storing information, 28–29
- striping, 344, 355
- su command, 268, 274, 560
- subdirectories, 107
- Sun Web site, 17
- superblock, 335–336, 343, 355
- superuser, 15, 268, 311
- surge suppressors, 326–327, 355
- SuSE Linux and YAST, 81, 137, 491
- SuSE Web site, 10
- suslogd daemon, 408–409, 416, 420
- suspending jobs, 303–304
- swap application and pages of memory, 381
- swap file system, 288, 297, 301–302
- swap partitions, 53, 59, 77–78, 80, 301

- swap space, 301–302
    - free space amount, 382
    - information about usage, 386–387
    - tracking, 381
  - swapon command, 301, 311
  - switchdesk-kde program, 183
  - Sybase, 17
  - Sybase Web site, 17
  - symbolic links, 135, 204–206, 224, 311, 336–337, 355
  - symmetrical multiprocessing, 15, 22
  - sync mode, 411, 420
  - sync user account, 270
  - syntax, 260
  - syslog function, 402, 406–407, 413–414, 420
  - syslog.conf configuration file, 407
  - syslog.conf file, 405, 420
    - action, 406
    - code words used to specify facilities, 407
    - comments (#), 406
    - effect of configuration lines, 412
    - equal sign(=), 411
    - exclamation point (!), 411–412
    - format of, 405–406
    - formatting selector and action, 410–411
    - hyphen (-) symbol, 411
    - manual page of configuration lines examples, 412
    - selector, 406
    - setting up, 409–412
    - special symbols, 411–412
    - syntax, 405
  - syslogd daemon, 246, 402–403, 405–406, 412–413
  - system administration utilities, 366
  - system administrator
    - adminstrating user accounts, 267–287
    - basic tools, 250–258
    - CIO (chief information officer), 233
    - ethics, 236–237
    - files, 106
    - IS (Information Systems) department, 233–234
    - IT (Information Technology) department, 233–234
    - maintaining Linux system principles, 237–250
    - management of users and processes, 246
    - role of, 234
    - solving problems, 243
    - tasks, 235
    - working with people, 234
  - system administrators, 13
  - system bottlenecks, 387–389
  - System Commander, 35
  - system information, 48
  - system initialization scripts, 403, 420, 428, 449
  - system inventory
    - computer manufacturer Web site, 42
    - manuals, 41–42
    - Microsoft Windows, 44–48
    - networking information, 41
    - Reviewing BIOS settings, 42–44
  - system libraries, 8
  - system log files
    - default configuration, 405
    - priorities, 408
  - system logging daemons, 412–413
  - system logs, 399–403
  - system of networks services, 238
  - System Properties dialog box, 45
  - system resources, 2
  - system services, initializing, 132–133
  - sysv file system, 300
- T**
- t command, 78
  - tab command, 209
  - tab completion, 198–199, 225
  - tail command, 560
  - Tape Back-up Tool, 530–531
  - tape cartridges, 521–523
  - tape drives, 521–522, 528
  - tar archive files, 124–125, 144
  - tar command, 124–125, 144, 247, 450, 528–529, 534, 560
  - .tar file extension, 124
  - target partitions, 68, 76–79, 93
  - .tar.gz file extension, 124
  - task management, 303–309
  - tasks, automating, 449–458
  - TC shell scripts, 432
  - Tcl/Tk, 448, 464
  - TCP/IP Properties dialog box, 47–48
  - technical support, 17
  - TEHFILE variable, 435
  - telinit 0 command, 138
  - telinit 6 command, 138
  - telinit command, 144
  - telnet command, 560
  - TENEX/TOPS C shell (tcsh), 197, 225
  - terminal emulator window, 107, 144
  - terminal window, 107
  - test command, 440, 464
  - testing network connections, 89
  - tests, 439–443, 464
  - TeX, 216, 225
  - text, printing to screen, 118
  - text editors
    - commands, 211
    - components, 431
    - ed, 211
    - emacs, 211
    - joe, 211
    - model, 212
    - pico, 211
    - types, 209–210
    - vi, 210–215
    - xemacs, 211
  - text files, 222, 257
  - text processing, 215–222
  - text-based display video modes, 218

text-mode environment, 107  
 .tgz file extension, 124  
 .tgz format files, 528  
 THEFILE shell variable, 437  
 then command, 439–440, 464  
 then keyword, 429  
 Thompson, Ken, 3  
 thrashing, 311, 382  
 threads, 246, 260  
 three-level backups, 515–517  
 timed shutdown, 334  
 timestamp, 110, 126, 144, 420  
 /tmp directory, 106, 290, 329, 454  
 top command, 378, 391, 560  
 top utility, 372–374  
 top-level domain names, 34  
 Torvalds, Linus, 4–6, 9, 22, 125  
 touch command, 109–111, 144, 279, 311, 560  
 traceroute command, 575  
 tracking print jobs, 496–497  
 tracks, 51, 59  
 trainers, 13  
 trashcan, 255  
 trashing, 302  
 Travan tape drives, 522  
 troff command, 217–218, 225  
 troubleshooting new installation, 90–92  
 tty command, 453, 464  
 tune2fs command, 342–343  
 tune2fs utility, 342, 355  
 tuning file systems, 342–343  
 Turbo Linux Web site, 352  
 TwinCom Linux disk mirroring software, 351  
 TwinCom Web site, 349  
 twin-tailed cable, 351  
 twm (Tab Window Manager), 156  
**U**  
 ufs file system, 300  
 UID (User ID number), 272  
 umask command, 117, 144

uname command, 126, 144  
 uncompress utility, 125  
 uncompressing files, 124–125  
 undeleting fills, 255  
 ungraceful shutdown, 340  
 UniCenter TNG, 17  
 UNIX, 3–5, 8, 22, 152  
 UNIX printing model, 479  
 unmount command, 296, 311, 561  
 unmounting file systems, 296  
 unzip command, 125, 561  
 updateb command, 561  
 updating  
     software packages, 121  
     user accounts, 276  
 UPS (uninterruptible power supply), 356  
     events recognized by, 328  
     monitoring, 329  
     several servers plugged in, 333  
     signaling power failure, 331  
 user accounts, 84, 246  
     administrating, 267–287  
     administrative, 268  
     changing passwords, 280–281  
     changing permissions, 268  
     configuration file, 198  
     creation of, 88–89, 275–279  
     default, 269–270  
     default settings, 277  
     default shell, 272, 279  
     disabling, 285–286  
     e-mail accounts, 279  
     expiration date, 279  
     GID (Group ID number), 272  
     groups, 270–271  
     home directory, 272, 279  
     modifying, 282–283  
     name, 272  
     non-regular users, 269–270  
     passwords, 272, 279–281  
     regular, 269  
     root, 268

shadow passwords, 274–275  
 skeleton directory path, 279  
 starting information, 271  
 types, 268–270  
 UID (User ID number), 272  
 updating, 276, 279  
 user's full name, 277  
 user's real name, 272  
 value of current, 207  
 when not to use, 267–268  
 without password, 274  
 User environment variable, 207  
 user facility, 407  
 user groups, 114  
 user permissions, 115, 144  
 User Private Groups, 270–271, 311  
 useradd command, 88, 276–279, 283, 311  
 userdel command, 286  
 usermod command, 198, 282, 311  
 username, 114  
 users, 114  
     adding, 277  
     automating creation, 276  
     changing passwords, 280–281  
     easing transition to Linux, 284  
     home directory, 75  
     listing processes used by, 367  
     primary group, 277  
     real name, 272  
 using /bin/sh program, 451  
 USP devices, 323  
 /usr directory, 106, 181  
 /usr/doc/HOWTO directory, 132  
 /usr/lib directory, 119  
 /usr/sbin/makewhatis command, 252  
 /usr/src/linux directory, 130–131  
 /usr/src/linux/arch/i386/boot sub-directory, 131  
 /usr/X11R6 directory, 160  
 /usr/X11R6/lib directory, 119  
 /usr/X11R6/lib/X11 directory, 161  
 /usr/X11R6/lib/X11/fonts directory, 220–221

utilities, 22, 238, 246–248, 260  
 file and directory management,  
 253–254  
 options, 247  
 utils directory, 53  
 uucp facility, 407  
 uucp user account, 270

## V

VA Linux Systems Web site, 27  
 value of data, 513–514  
 van Rossum, Guido, 448  
 /var directory, 106, 290, 486  
 variables, 117–118, 144, 435,  
 436–439  
 /var/log directory, 400  
 /var/log/cron log file, 400  
 /var/log/httpd/access\_log file,  
 400, 418  
 /var/log/maillog file, 400  
 /var/log/messages file, 290, 400,  
 416–418  
 /var/log/xferlog file, 245, 400  
 /var/spool/at directory,  
 458–459, 461  
 /var/spool/cron directory, 458,  
 460–461  
 /var/spool/lpd subdirectory, 475  
 /var/spool/mail directory, 279  
 version numbers, 11–12  
 vfat file system, 300  
 VGA graphics mode, 167  
 vi, 210, 211–215  
 vi command, 561  
 video cards, 38  
 autodetection, 171–172  
 configuring, 84, 168  
 information on, 365  
 screen resolutions, 220  
 sending controlling information  
 to, 153–154  
 support for, 91  
 video chipset, 39  
 video modes, 172

video chipset, 39  
 view command, 337  
 vipw program, 273  
 virtual consoles, 305–306  
 virtual memory, 53, 59, 301, 311,  
 379, 391  
 amount used, 386  
 running out of, 382  
 viewing information, 386–387  
 vmlinuz file, 130, 139  
 VMS, 4  
 vmstat command, 302, 386–387,  
 391, 561  
 Volkerding, Patrick, 10  
 VXA format, 522

## W

Wall, Larry, 447  
 Walnut Creek CDROM Web  
 site, 10  
 warning priority, 408  
 wc command, 561  
 Webmaster, 402, 420  
 Welsh, Matt, 18  
 wheel, 311  
 while command, 445, 464  
 white space, 441, 464  
 who command, 561  
 wildcards, 253  
 Window Maker, 157  
 window manager, 155, 160,  
 174, 186  
 Windows, 3, 4, 5, 22, 71, 152, 155  
 amount of hard disk space used  
 on, 36  
 COMMAND.COM program, 193  
 Control Panel, 44–45  
 drive letters, 74–75  
 empty partition, 77  
 hardware configuration informa-  
 tion, 44–48  
 naming scheme, 29  
 Network dialog box, 46  
 networking configuration, 46

Systems Properties dialog box, 45  
 TCP/IP Properties dialog box,  
 47–48

## Windows 98

defragmenting partitions, 54  
 FAT32 (32-bit File Allocation  
 Table), 49

## Windows Explorer, 71

## Windows NT, 4, 22

administrative user account, 268  
 NTFS (NT file system), 49

## Windows Registry, 244

## Windows-based computers

drivers, 479  
 printing to printer, 502

## WinModem devices, 32

## wish, 448

## wm2, 157

## WordPerfect for Linux, 17, 218

## write caching, 348, 356

## Write permission, 114

## write permission, 144

## writable CD drives, 521

## writers, 13

## WYSIWYG, 225

## X

## X clients, 154–155, 158, 174, 186

## X resources, 176–177, 186

## X servers, 154, 158, 186

## documentation, 160

## installing, 155

## testing configuration, 170

## X Web site, 152

## X Window System, 3, 8, 22, 38, 202

## components, 154–155

## concepts, 153–158

## configuring, 159–174

## desktop environment, 155

## difficulties configuring, 159

## fonts, 220

## graphical libraries, 155, 157

## history of, 152–153

## installing, 159–174

- interaction of components, 155–157
- interface type, 156
- launching, 174–176
- other resource configuration, 173
- remote use, 158
- running, 159–177
- setup utilities, 161
- shell scripts, 428
- source code, 152
- window managers, 155–157
- X client, 154–155, 158
- X resources, 176–177
- X server, 154, 158
- .Xclients script, 175–177
- Xconfigurator command, 84, 165, 186
- .Xdefaults file, 177
- xdm (X display manager), 174, 184
- xdvi, 216, 225
- xemacs, 211
- xenix file system, 300
- xf86config command, 84, 166–167, 186
- XF86Config file, 161–165, 170, 221, 239
- XF86Setup command, 84, 167–170, 186
- X-Fig program, 580
- Xfontsel, 220
- xfontsel, 225
- XFree86, 38, 59, 84, 153
  - configuration file, 161–164
  - documentation, 160
  - older version, 160
  - upgrading, 160
  - version, 91
  - video card specification, 154
  - XF86Setup, 167–170
- XFree86 Web site, 91, 153, 160, 173
- XFree86\_S3, 154
- XFree86\_S3 server, 155
- XFree86\_SVGA file, 176
- XFree86\_SVGA server, 155
- Xi Graphics Web site, 38, 91, 155
- xinit command, 174–176
- xinitrc file, 175–177, 239
- xload command, 377, 391, 561
- xlsfonts command, 561
- X-Paint, 580
- xrdb command, 177, 186
- .Xresources file, 177
- X-root directory, 160
- .xsession configuration file, 184–185
- xterm command, 107–108, 144, 175
- xvidtune program, 170
- Xwrapper file, 176
- Y**
- YAST, 243, 260, 491
- Z**
- Z shell (zsh), 197, 198
- zcat command, 110–111, 144
- zcat filename, 337
- zImage file, 131, 140
- zip command, 561
- ZIP Install (mini-HOWTO), 19
- zip utility, 125







